

POPULATION	2010	2020	% Change	POPULATION BY RACE (2020)			
Total population	9,883,640	9,966,555	0.8%	Child population by race		Young adult population by race	
Child population	2,344,068	2,126,813	-9.3%	Hispanic 0-17	185,576	Hispanic 18-24	70,585
• Ages 0-5	720,314	676,091	-6.1%	Non-Hispanic 0-17		Non-Hispanic 18-24	
• Ages 6-12	915,888	826,028	-9.8%	• African American/Black	387,315	• African American/Black	152,257
• Ages 13-17	707,866	624,694	-11.7%	• American Indian	16,548	• American Indian	7,840
Young adult population				• Asian/Pacific Islander	84,244	• Asian/Pacific Islander	43,931
• Ages 18-24	976,358	927,865	-5.0%	• White	1,453,130	• White	653,252

KEY TRENDS OVER TIME (Most recent year is listed in parentheses)	BASE YEAR (2010)		MOST RECENT YEAR			Trend
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Rate Change	
Children in poverty, ages 0-17 (2020)	537,003	23.4%	349,847	16.8%	-28.2%	●
Young adults in poverty, ages 18-24 (2020)	235,962	26.7%	202,757	23.2%	-13.2%	●
Households in poverty & ALICE (2019)	1,516,306	39.8%	1,508,284	38.1%	-4.4%	●

ECONOMIC SECURITY

ADDITIONAL DATA

(Data is for 2021 unless noted)

	Number	Rate
Children receiving...		
• Free and reduced-price lunch, K-12	715,721	51.1%
• Subsidized child care, ages 0-12	26,551	1.8%
• Cash assistance (FIP), ages 0-18	21,853	1.0%
• Food assistance (FAP), ages 0-18	494,682	21.9%
• Women, Infant and Children (WIC), ages 0-4 (2020)	246,261	43.5%
• Supplemental Security Income, ages 0-18 [^]	34,479	15.3
• Any amount of child support received	376,127	81.5%
Median household income (2020)	\$61,352	N/A
Average cost of full-time child care/month	\$646	N/A
• Percent of full-time minimum wage	N/A	38.7%
Families receiving the Earned Income Tax Credit (EITC) (2020)	650,880	13.7%
Families with high-cost housing (2020)	1,041,695	26.2%

KEY TRENDS OVER TIME (Most recent year is listed in parentheses)	BASE YEAR (2010)		MOST RECENT YEAR			Trend
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Rate Change	
3- and 4- year olds in preschool (2020)	118,875	47.1%	109,662	46.7%	-0.8%	●
Students graduating on time (2021)	104,818	76.0%	94,123	80.5%	6.0%	●

EDUCATION

ADDITIONAL DATA

(Data is for 2021 unless noted)

	Number	Rate
Children receiving <i>Early On</i> services by ISD, ages 0-2	11,030	3.4%
Students in Special Education	203,392	14.5%
Students who are homeless by ISD, K-12 (2020)	26,867	1.9%
3rd graders proficient in English Language Arts, M-STEP	31,066	42.8%
8th graders proficient in Math, PSAT	28,035	36.0%
Students who drop out	8,949	7.7%
Teens not in school or working, ages 16-19 (2020)	35,716	6.8%

KEY	● Improving	[^] Rate per 1,000	N/A Data not available
	● Little Change	^t Rate per 10,000	* Data suppressed
	● Worsening	[♦] Rate per 100,000	For all data definitions and sources, see the Data Definitions and Notes page.

HEALTH & SAFETY

KEY TRENDS OVER TIME	BASE YEAR (2010)		MOST RECENT YEAR (2020)			Trend
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Rate Change	
Less than adequate prenatal care	34,838	29.6%	34,589	32.2%	8.8%	●
Infant mortality [^]	864	7.3	708	6.6	-10.1%	●
Child deaths, ages 1-14 [*]	306	17.0	306	18.5	8.8%	●
Teen deaths, ages 15-19 [*]	398	54.0	310	48.1	-10.9%	●
Young adult deaths, ages 18-24 [*]	824	84.7	792	83.8	-1.0%	●

ADDITIONAL DATA

(Most recent year is listed in parentheses)

	Number	Rate
Children with health insurance, ages 0-18 (2019)	2,134,409	96.6%
Insured by Medicaid, ages 0-18 (2021)	1,098,001	48.7%
Low-birthweight babies (2020)	9,389	8.7%
Fully immunized toddlers, ages 19-35 months (2021)	113,259	69.4%
Children tested for lead, ages 1-2 (2020)	65,902	29.8%
Children hospitalized for asthma, ages 0-14 ^t (2019)	2,263	10.6
Children with food insecurity, ages 0-17 (2019)	305,190	14.2%
Mental health providers (ratio of population to provider) (2020)	28,098	355:1

FAMILY & COMMUNITY

KEY TRENDS OVER TIME (Most recent year is listed in parentheses)	BASE YEAR (2010)		MOST RECENT YEAR			Trend
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Rate Change	
Birth to teens, ages 15-19 [^] (2020)	11,523	32.0	4,664	14.8	-53.8%	●
Child abuse/neglect, ages 0-17 (2021)						
• Children in investigated families [^]	164,648	70.1	183,290	86.2	23.0%	●
• Confirmed victims [^]	32,504	13.8	25,710	12.1	-12.5%	●
• Children in out-of-home care [^]	12,004	5.1	9,248	4.3	-15.8%	●

ADDITIONAL DATA (2020)

	Number	Rate
Children living in high-poverty areas, ages 0-17	264,447	12.5%
Children by household structure, ages 0-17		
• Family with married parents	1,403,368	66.5%
• Family with single parent	707,610	33.5%
Children in poverty by household structure, ages 0-17		
• Family with married parents	117,718	8.4%
• Family with single parent	270,415	38.2%
English not spoken at home, ages 5-17	166,154	10.4%
Children with internet at home, ages 0-17	1,994,735	92.5%

Kids Count provides child advocates, agencies, public officials and legislators with the best available data, nonpartisan policy recommendations and tools to advance policies that benefit children. Our data-based profiles help decision-makers understand the educational, social, economic and physical well-being of children across the state.

An equitable, two-generation approach will help Michigan's kids keep moving forward.

A child's well-being should not be determined by their race, place or income, but data shows that this is the reality. That's why our racial equity lens considers how policy decisions help or hinder outcomes. We also consider access to opportunity for the adults in kids' lives when working to improve well-being.

KEY	● Improving	[^] Rate per 1,000	N/A Data not available
	● Little Change	^t Rate per 10,000	* Data suppressed
	● Worsening	[♦] Rate per 100,000	For all data definitions and sources, see the Data Definitions and Notes page.